## 1

We endorse the 1AC except for their advocacy of “declaring war on capitalisms” and “declaring war on the government.” They don’t have one specific plan for us to generate offense against, so they should be responsible for defending the rhetoric framing of the entire 1AC.

War metaphors for structuring argument construct us as participants in an absolute conflict. Participatory metaphors for aesthetics of debate help us appreciate the perspective of others.

Rita MARCINKEVICIENE Visting Prf. Linguistics @ Antwerp ’12 “A Dangerous Language” in The Marketing of War in the age of Neo-Militarism eds. Gouliamos & Kassimeris p.28

RECENT DISCOURSE ON LW Present-day authors

AND

violence and teaches the appropriateness of war.

Even if they win we should use warfare or violence as a strategy, we shouldn’t accept warfare as an organizing political metaphor. If violence doesn’t have limited instrumental ends, but becomes an end in itself, that undermines anti-subordination politics.

Patricia OWENS Poli Sci @ Susex ‘7 Between War and Politics p. 20-25

RESISTANCE AND INSTRUMENTAL VIOLENCE The suggestion of a

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establish the meaning of-and the distinction between-politics and war.

We should not use war as a metaphor for describing the process of sustained positive social change. War-talk narrows our understanding of both problems and solutions.

Gabriel MORAN Educational Philosophy @ NYU ’11 Living Nonviolently p. 102-103

APPLICATIONS OF THE METAPHOR OF WAR War is an insane institution

AND

The abstraction of terrorism hides the bloody conflict of wars that are very real.

War on poverty rhetoric proves that even well-intended conscious choice of war metaphors trap activist performances in an individualized paradigm incapable of dealing with structural violence.

Gabriel MORAN Educational Philosophy @ NYU ’11 Living Nonviolently p. 107-108

"WAR" ON POVERTY A war on drugs is sometimes associated

AND

be a good thing for the country as a whole.

## 2

Our interpretation is that the affirmative must advocate the resolution through an instrumental defense of action by the United States federal government.

First, they aren’t topical –

1. resolved requires a policy

Louisiana House 05 – 3-8-2005, http://house.louisiana.gov/house-glossary.htm

Resolution A legislative instrument

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veto. ( Const. Art. III, §17(B) and House Rules 8.11 , 13.1 , 6.8 , and 7.4)

2. “United States federal government should” means the debate is solely about the outcome of a policy established by governmental action

Ericson 03 – (Jon M., Dean Emeritus of the College of Liberal Arts – California Polytechnic U., et al., The Debater’s Guide, Third Edition, p. 4)

The Proposition of Policy: Urging Future Action In policy propositions,

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for an audience to perform the future action that you propose.

3. “economic engagement” is limited to expanding economic ties

Çelik 11 – Arda Can Çelik, Master’s Degree in Politics and International Studies from Uppsala University, Economic Sanctions and Engagement Policies, p. 11

Introduction

Economic engagement policies are

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position of others in the same direction.

A limited topic of discussion that provides for equitable ground is key to productive inculcation of decision-making and advocacy skills in all facets of life – even if their position is contestable that’s distinct from it being valuably debatable – this still provides room for flexibility, creativity, and innovation, but targets the discussion to avoid mere statements of fact – T debates solve your offense

Steinberg and Freeley 08 – \*Austin J. Freeley is a Boston based attorney who focuses on criminal, personal injury and civil rights law, AND \*\*David L. Steinberg , Lecturer of Communication Studies @ U Miami, Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinking for Reasoned Decision Making pp45-

Debate is a means of settling differences

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will be outlined in the following discussion.

Turns the AFF – a predictable topic forces pre-round internal-reflective deliberation which is the only way to convince people of the legitimacy of the 1ac

Goodin and Niemeyer 03 – (Robert and Simon, Australian National University, “When Does Deliberation Begin, Internal Reflection versus Public Discussion in Deliberative Democracy” Political Studies, Volume 50, p 627-649, WileyInterscience)

What happened in this particular case, as in any particular case,

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possible way of doing that for each of those key features.

That’s key to critical thinking which is a portable educational skill – outweighs your offense

Harrigan 08 – (Casey, Associate Director of Debate at UGA, Master’s in Communications – Wake Forest U., “A Defense of Switch Side Debate”, Master’s thesis at Wake Forest, Department of Communication, May, pp. 6-9)

Additionally, there are social benefits to the practice of requiring

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critical thinking (Allen, Berkowitz, Hunt and Louden, 1999; Colbert, 2002, p.82).

5. political simulations are educationally valuable – deliberation is empowering and activates agency

Hanghoj 08 – Thorkild Hanghøj, Copenhagen, 2008 Since this PhD project began in 2004, the present author has been affiliated with DREAM (Danish Research Centre on Education and Advanced Media Materials), which is located at the Institute of Literature, Media and Cultural Studies at the University of Southern Denmark. Research visits have taken place at the Centre for Learning, Knowledge, and Interactive Technologies (L-KIT), the Institute of Education at the University of Bristol and the institute formerly known as Learning Lab Denmark at the School of Education, University of Aarhus, where I currently work as an assistant professor (http://static.sdu.dk/mediafiles/Files/Information\_til/Studerende\_ved\_SDU/Din\_uddannelse/phd\_hum/afhandlinger/2009/ThorkilHanghoej.pdf)

Joas’ re-interpretation of Dewey’s pragmatism as a

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domain-specific processes of problem-based scenarios.

6. cede the political – critical approaches can’t resolve real world problems like poverty, racism, war and doom their project to irrelevance – political pragmatism solves your advocacy

McClean 01 – Adjunct Professor of Philosophy, Molloy College, New York

(David E., “The Cultural Left and the Limits of Social Hope,” Presented at the 2001 Annual Conference of the Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy, www.american-philosophy.org/archives/past\_conference\_programs/pc2001/Discussion%20papers/david\_mcclean.htm, JMP)

Yet for some reason, at least partially explicated in Richard Rorty's Achieving Our Country

AND

with their snobish disrespect for the so-called "managerial class."

## case

Neoliberalism Good—root cause of structural violence is a lack of free markets- squo is structurally improving

Goklany 7 (Indur, scholar who has 25 years of experience working and writing on global and national environmental issues. He has published several peer-reviewed papers and book chapters on an array of issues Author of The Improving State of the World: Why We're Living Longer, Healthier, More Comfortable Lives on a Cleaner Planet, Mar. 23, http://www.reason.com/news/show/119252.html, twm)

Environmentalists and globalization foes are

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people, and goods breed stagnation or regression.

Quality of life is skyrocketing worldwide by all measures – we control impact uniqueness

Ridley 10 – professor at Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory

(Matt, The Rational Optimist, pg. 13-15)//BB

If my fictional family is not to your taste, perhaps you prefer statistics.

AND

more in the last fifty years than in the previous 500.

Neoliberalism is the chief pacifying and stabilizing force in Latin America – key to solve conflict

Parish and Peceny, Professors of  Political Science ,University of New Mexico, respectively 02--

(Randall and Mark, “Kantian Liberalism and the Collective Defense of Democracy in Latin America”, Journal of Peace Research 39:2, 2002, <http://jpr.sagepub.com.proxy.lib.umich.edu/content/39/2/229.full.pdf)//AS>

We argue that systemic forces are becoming increasingly

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that draws explicitly on the liberal argument.

Neoliberal policies have led to an era of enormous economic and social progress

Navarro, M.D., Ph.D., Professor of Public Policy, Sociology, and Policy Studies at Johns Hopkins University, 2007

(Vicente, “NEOLIBERALISM AS A CLASS IDEOLOGY; OR, THE POLITICAL CAUSES OF THE GROWTH OF INEQUALITIES,” International Journal of Health Services, Vol. 37.1, pp47-49)//SG

A trademark of our times is the dominance of neoliberalism

AND

that the world needs to understand its reality.